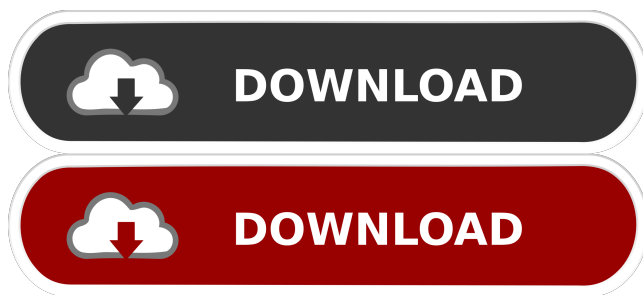

Activator Riven ISO
Daemon Pro Windows
Full Version Utorrent
32bit Iso



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